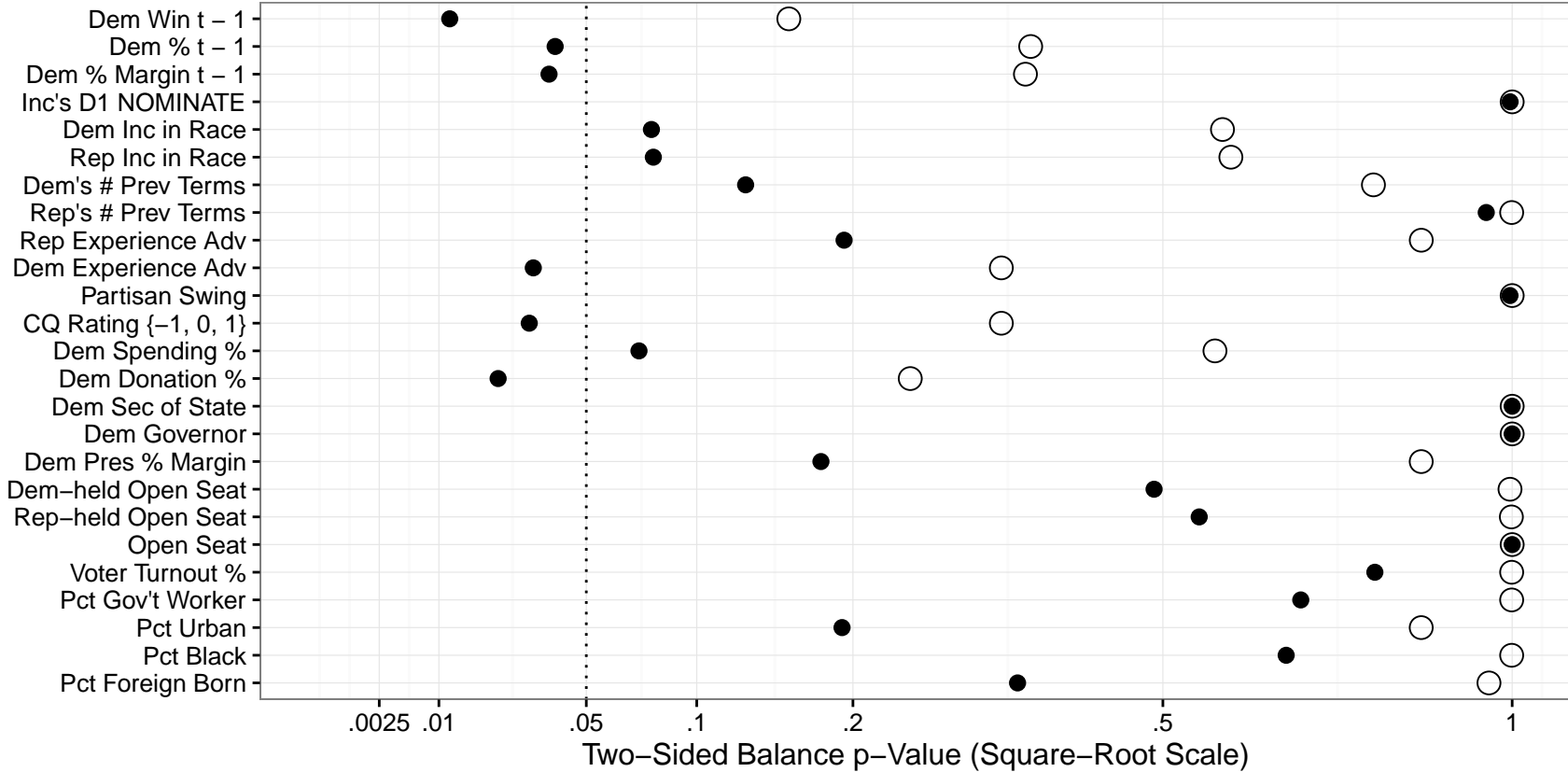


Covariate Balance in a 0.5% Window, Non-Missing Observations (N = 22)
 NPC Global p = 0.024



● Raw ○ Adjusted